#### **GRAPHICAL ABSTRACTS**

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5397

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5401

#### RADICAL BASED ANNULATIONS OF IODO LACTAMS

Spencer Knapp,\* Frank S. Gibson, and Yun H. Choe Department of Chemistry, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, New Jersey 08903

## A CONCISE, STEREOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS OF PICENADOL

Michael J. Martinelli\* & Barry C. Peterson Chemical Process Research & Development Lilly Research Laboratories, Eli Lilly and Company, Indianapolis, IN 46285

Picenadol (1) was prepared in overall four steps from 1,3-dimethyl-4-piperidone (3) via a controlled Horner-Wadsworth-Emmons condensation to afford 6, followed by stereoselective cuprate addition, carbonyl reduction and deprotection.

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5405

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5409

EVALUATION OF A CHIRAL ARYL AUXILIARY DESIGN FOR SULFUR: CONSTRUCTION OF AUXILIARY-MODIFIED REAGENTS AND STEREOSELECTION IN SULFOXIDE FORMATION

Charles S. Swindell\* and Frances Rose Blase

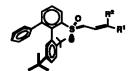
Department of Chemistry Bryn Mawr College

Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania 19010-2899
Patrick J. Carroll
Department of Chemistry
University of Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104-6323



EVALUATION OF A CHIRAL ARYL AUXILIARY DESIGN FOR SULFUR: REGIO- AND DIASTEREOSELECTIVE CONJUGATE ADDITIONS OF AUXILIARY-MODIFIED ALLYLIC SULFOXIDE REAGENTS

Charles S. Swindell\* and Frances Rose Blase Department of Chemistry, Bryn Mawr College Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania 19010-2899 Drake S. Eggleston and Jeanette Krause Smith Kline & French Laboratories, P.O. Box 1539 King of Prussia, Pennsylvania 19406-0939



# SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF A REACTIVE BINUCLEAR Co(III) COMPLEX. COOPERATIVE PROMOTION OF PHOSPHODIESTER HYDROLYSIS

Yongseog Chung, Engin U. Akkaya, T. K. Venkatachalam, and Anthony W. Czarnik\*, Department of Chemistry, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH 43210

A binuclear Co(III) complex has been prepared that shows greater reactivity towards bis(p-nitrophenyl)phosphate than two equivalents of the parent mononuclear Co(III) complex.

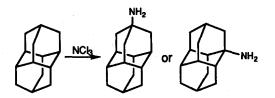
#### Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5413

### UNUSUAL DEGREE OF SELECTIVITY IN DIAMANTANE DERIVATIZATIONS

Paul A. Cahill Sandia National Laboratories Albuquerque, NM 87185

Direct, selective functionalization of diamantane to 1- and 4-aminodiamantanes was obtained with NCl3/AlCl3. 1- and 4-diamantanethiols were prepared from their respective bromides without rearrangement.

### Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5417



### BIOSYNTHETIC STUDIES OF MARINE LIPIDS 28. USE OF SPONGE CELL-FREE EXTRACTS IN THE STUDY OF MARINE STEROL BIOSYNTHESIS.

J.-L. Giner and C. Djerassi\*

Dept. of Chemistry, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305

Biomethylation yields unusual sterols in sponge cell-free extracts.

#### Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5425

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5421

BIOSYNTHETIC STUDIES OF MARINE LIPIDS 29. DEMONSTRATION OF STEROL SIDE CHAIN DEALKYLATION USING CELL-FREE EXTRACTS OF MARINE SPONGES.

Russell G. Kerr, Bill J. Baker, Sutinah L. Kerr and Carl Djerasel Hopkins Marine Station, Stanford University, Pacific Grove, CA 93950, Department of Chemistry, Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL 32901 Department of Chemistry, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305

Through the use of cell-free extracts of marine sponges we have demonstrated i) the generality of sterol side chain dealkylation and ii) direct evidence for the epoxidation of 24-methylenecholesterol.

### SYNTHETIC STUDIES ON ARENE-OLEFIN CYCLOADDITIONS. XII. TOTAL SYNTHESIS OF (\*)-SURERGORGIC ACID

Paul A. Wender\* and Mitch A. deLong, Department of Chemistry, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305 USA

A synthesis of (±)-subergorgic acid (1) is described involving the photocycloaddition (A) of a benzylic ketal and the addition of a formal methyl radical to a vinyl cyclopropane (B),

### Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5433

# THE DIELS-ALDER REACTION OF CYCLOPENTADIENE AND METHYL ACRYLATE ON $\gamma$ -ALUMINA

George Hondrogiannis, Richard M. Pagni, George W. Kabalka, Peter Anosike and Robert Kurt, Department of Chemistry, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996-1600 USA

### Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5437

# AN ENANTIOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS OF (+)-CROTANECINE BY AN INTRAMOLECULAR AZIDE 1.3-DIPOLAR CYCLOADDITION

Richard B. Benett III and Jin K. Cha\*

Department of Chemistry, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN 37235, U.S.A.

An efficient, enantioselective synthesis of (+)-crotanecine (1) has been accomplished by an intramolecular azide [2+3] dipolar cycloaddition starting from 2,3-O-isopropylidene-D-erythrose.

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5441

## SYNTHESIS OF INDOLIZIDINES BY THE 1,3-DIPOLAR CYCLOADDITION OF AZIDES WITH METHYLENE-

CYCLOPROPANES FOLLOWED BY CYCLOPROPYLIMINE REARRANGEMENT

Philip C. Heidt, Stephen C. Bergmeier, William H. Pearson\*

Department of Chemistry and Department of Medicinal Chemistry, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109

### A SHORT SYNTHESIS OF (±)-OXETANOCIN

Robert Hambalek and George Just\*

Department of Chemistry, McGill University, Montréal, Québec, Canada H3A 2K6

The photoadduct  $\underline{1}$  of 2-methylfuran and propionyloxy or benzoyloxyacetaldehyde was transformed in a one-pot reaction to  $\underline{2}$ , which gave oxetanocin  $\underline{3}$  and its  $\alpha$ -epimer.

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5449

A NEW ROUTE TO VINYL FLUORIDES

James R. McCarthy\*, Donald P. Matthews, Michael L. Edwards, David M. Stemerick, Esa T. Jarvi

Merrell Dow Research Institute, 2110 E. Galbraith Road, Cincinnati, Ohio 45215

The carbanion 1, generated in situ from fluoromethyl phenyl sulfone, was utilized for the synthesis of  $\alpha$ -fluoro- $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$ -unsaturated sulfones which can be converted to vinyl fluorides.

$$CI \xrightarrow{\text{PhSO}_2\text{CH}_2\text{F}+\text{CIP(O)(OEt)}_2} CI \xrightarrow{\text{F}} SO_2\text{Ph} \xrightarrow{\text{Al(Hg)}_X} CI \xrightarrow{\text{F}} H$$

CHLOROFLUOROACETYLENE AND BROMOFLUOROACETYLENE BY GAS PHASE DEHALOGENATION OF 1,1-DIFLUOROETHYLENES

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5453

Andreas Runge and Wolfram W. Sander\*

Organisch-Chemisches Institut der Universität, im Neuenheimer Feld 270, D-6900 Heidelberg, FRG

a: 
$$X = CI$$
b:  $X = Br$ 

$$F = C = C - X$$

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5457

A novel heptathiocane derivative.

William Lutz, Theodor Pilling, Grety Rihs, Hans Rudolf Waespe, Tammo Winkler\*
CIBA-GEIGY Ltd., CH-4002 Basel, Switzerland

The reaction of 2,2-dimethyl-1-indanylamine with chloroacetone,  ${\sf CS}_2$  and sodium ethylate in ethanol in the presence of air produces the heptathiocane derivative  $\underline{3}$  in a slow reaction.

### MOLECULAR STRUCTURES OF A SECO-DODECAHEDRADIENE AMD AM ISO-DODECAHEDRANE

Hermann Irngartinger\* and Uwe Reifenstahl Organisch-chemisches Institut der Universität 6900 Heidelberg Horst Prinzbach\*, Rolf Pinkos and Klaus Weber Chemisches Laboratorium der Universität 7800 Freiburg

\_\_\_\_\_

n=1;2

R=CH3-:

CEHE.

ARYLATION OF RED PHOSPHORUS: A NEW WAY TO TRIPHENYLPHOSPHINE OXIDE AND TRIPHENYLPHOSPHINE Henri-Jean Cristau\*, Jeanick Pascal and Françoise Plenat

Henri-Jean CRISTAU\*, Jeanick PASCAL and Françoise PLENAT Laboratoire de chimie organique, URA N°458, E.N.S.C.M., 8, rue de l'Ecole Normale, 34053-MONTPELLIER Cedex, FRANCE

Nickel bromide catalyses the arylation of the allotropic amorphous form red phosphorus. This provides a new way to triphenylphosphine oxide and triphenylphosphine

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5467

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5463

NOUVELLE VOIE DE SYNTHESE DES COMPOSES HETEROCYCLIQUES DERIVES DU BENZIMIDAZOLE

Omar Cherkaoui, El Mokhtar Essassi
et Rachid Zniber
Laboratoire de Chimie Organique Hétérocyclique, Université Mohamed V, Faculté
des Sciences, Rabat, Maroc.
The synthesis of novel triazolo-[1,6-a]- pyrimido and triazolo-1,3-diazepino benzimidazoles is described.

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5471

HIGHLY STEREOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS OF (Z)- or (E)-DOUBLE BONDS WITH CONFORMATIONAL CONTROL IN [3,3]-SIGMATROPIC RING EXPANSION OF 8-MEMBERED THIONOCARBONATES

Shinya Harusawa, Hirotaka Osaki, Harumi Fujii, Ryuji Yoneda, and Takushi Kurihara\*

The highly stereoselective synthesis of (Z)or (E)-double bonds in 10-membered thiolcarbonates was successfully conducted by
controling the chairlike-boatlike transition
states in the [3,3]-sigmatropic rearrangement
of 8-membered thionocarbonates.

### Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5475

### MOLECULAR RECOGNITION OF

OXYGEN-CONTAINING SUBSTRATES WITH MAD

Keiji Maruoka, Shigeru Nagahara, and Hisashi Yamamoto\*

Department of Applied Chemistry, Nagoya University, Chikusa, Nagoya 464-01, Japan

The Binding Order of Various Oxygen-Containing Substrates with MAD

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5479

#### EITHER DIASTEREOFACIAL DIFFERENTIATION IN THE REACTION OF CHIRAL THIOMETHYLKETONES WITH APPROPRIATE ORGANOMETALLICS

Tamotsu FUJISAWA,\* Isao TAKEMURA, and Yutaka UKAJI

Chemistry Department of Resources, Mie University, Tsu, Mie 514, Japan

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5483

# SYNTHETIC STUDIES ON GELSEDINE ALKALOIDS-II: FIRST CONSTRUCTION OF GELSEDINE SKELETON (Na-DESMETHOXYGELSEMICINE) FROM GARDNERINE BASED ON THE ALTERNATIVE BIOGENETIC SPECULATION.

Hiromitsu Takayama, Hideo Odaka, Norio Aimi, and Shin-ichiro Sakai\* Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Chiba University, 1-33, Yayoi-cho, Chiba, 260 Japan

The first and stereospecific preparation of gelsedine (Gelsemium alkaloid) skeleton (30) starting from gardnerine (10) via the oxidative rearrangement and removal of the C<sub>21</sub> carbon was described.

#### Tetrahcdron Lett. 1990, 31, 5487

## A NEW TWO-STEP SYNTHESIS OF 1-ARYLNAPHTHALENE LIGNANS FROM CYANOHYDRINS

Tsuyoshi Ogiku, Masahiko Seki, Masami Takahashi, Hiroshi Ohmizu, and Tameo Iwasaki\*,

Department of Synthetic Chemistry, Research Laboratory of Applied Biochemistry, Tanabe Seiyaku Co., Ltd.,

3-16-89 Kashima, Yodogawa, Osaka 532, Japan

NC OTBS
$$R^{3} LDA$$

$$CO_{2}R^{4}$$

$$R^{2} UDA$$

$$R^{3} LDA$$

$$R^{3} LDA$$

$$R^{3} LDA$$

$$R^{3} LDA$$

$$R^{3} LDA$$

$$R^{4} R^{4} R^{5} LDA$$

$$R^{3} R^{5} R^{5}$$

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5491

SYNTHETIC STUDIES ON FULLY SUBSTITUTED \*PYRONE -CONTAINING NATURAL PRODUCTS: SYNTHESIS OF \*PYRONE DERIVATIVES OBTAINED BY DECOMPOSITION OF PERONIATRIOLS

H. Arimoto, S. Nishiyama, and S. Yamamura, Dept of Chem, Faculty of Science and Technology, Kelo University Hiyoshi, Yokohama 223, Japan

The partial structures of peroniatriols I and II (1, 2) have been revised by synthesis of optically active γ-pyrone derivatives.

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5495

### ENANTIOSELECTIVE TOTAL SYNTHESIS OF MEDERMYCIN (LACTOQUINOMYCIN)

Kuniaki Tatsuta\*, Hidekazu Ozeki, Mami Yamaguchi, Masashi Tanaka, and Toshiharu Okui Department of Applied Chemistry, Keio University, 3-14-1 Hiyoshi, Kohoku-Ku, Yokohama 223, JAPAN

Medermycin has been first synthesized from D-rhamnose derivatives and confirmed to be identical with lactoquinomycin.

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5499

Asymmetric Synthesis via Heteroconjugate Addition:
Valinol Template as Oxazolidine Heteroolefin vs Acetylenic Nucleophiles
Minoru Isobe\*, Yumi Hirose, Ken-ichiro Shimokawa, Toshio Nishikawa, and Toshio Goto
Laboratory of Organic Chemistry, School of Agriculture, Nagoya University
Chikusa, Nagoya 464, Japan

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5503

BIOMIMETIC SYNTHESIS OF CITREOVIRIDIN-TYPE
COMPOUNDS AND ISOLATION OF EPICITREOVIRIDINOL,
A NEW METABOLITE OF PENICILLIUM PEDEMONTANEUM IFO 9583
S. Lai, K. Matsunaga, Y. Shizuri, and S. Yamamura
HO-

Dept of Chem., Faculty of Science and Technology, Keio Univ., Hiyoshi, Yokohama 223, Japan.

Biomimetic synthesis of epicitreoviridinol and related compounds has successfully been carried out.

TRIMETHYLSILYLDIAZOMETHANE: A CONVENIENT REAGENT FOR THE O-METHYLATION OF ALCOHOLS

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5507

Toyohiko Aoyama\* and Takayuki Shioiri Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Nagoya City University Tanabe-dori, Mizuho-ku, Nagoya 467, Japan

Trimethylsilyldiazomethane smoothly reacts with alcohols in dichloromethane in the presence of 42% aqueous fluoroboric acid to give methyl ethers in good to high yields.

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5509

### ENANTIOSELECTIVE SYNTHESIS OF 4-SUBSTITUTED Y-LACTONES

T. Ohkuma, M. Kitamura, and R. Noyori

Department of Chemistry, Nagoya University, Chikusa, Nagoya 464-01, Japan

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5513

POLAR AND RADICAL BICYCLIZATIONS OF CYCLO-OCT-3-EN-1-YL HYDROPEROXIDE TO

### AFFORD 2-FUNCTIONALISED-8,9-DIOXABICYCLO[5.2.1]DECANES

A.J. Bloodworth\* and Michael D. Spencer

Chemistry Department, University College London, 20 Gordon Street, London WC1H 0AJ (UK).



X = HgOAc, HgBr, OH,Br, I, I(cis), =O

SYNTHESIS OF 5-ALKYL-4-BROMO-5-HYDROXY-2(5H)-FURANONES AND 5-ALKYLIDENE-4-BROMO-2(5H)-FURANONES

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5517

J. Font, A. Gracia, and P. de March Unitat de Química Orgânica. Universitat Autônoma de Barcelona. 08193 Bellaterra. Spain.

A new entry to 5-alkyl-4-bromo-5-hydroxy-2( $5\underline{H}$ )-furanones  $\underline{8}$  and 5-alkylidene-4-bromo-2( $5\underline{H}$ )-furanones  $\underline{2}$  is described.

### Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5521

Enantioselective Synthesis of the C3-C11 Hydrocarbon Fragment of the Ionophore Antibiotic Tetronasin (ICI 139603)

Steven V. Ley\*, Graham N. Maw and Mark L. Trudell

Dept. of Chemistry, Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine, London SW7 2AY, U.K.

Enantioselective synthesis of the C3-C11 fragment (2) of tetronasin (1) has been completed via an enamine-enal cyclisation of (8). This afforded the aminal (10) in excellent yield, which possesses all four of the stereocentres found in (2).

Synthesis of the C12-C26 Fragment of the Acyltetronic
Acid lonophore Antibiotic Tetronasin (ICI 139603)

Tetrahedron Lett. 1990, 31, 5525

Stephen E. de Laszio, Mark J. Ford, Steven V. Ley' and Graham N. Maw

Dept. of Chemistry, Imperial College of Science, Technology and Medicine, London SW7 2AY, U.K.

Preparation of a tetrahydropyran portion (2) of the antibiotic tetronasin (1) has been achieved. Further manipulation afforded the C12-C26 (3) fragment of tetronasin, identical to that obtained by natural product degradation.